Photonic quantum state transfer between a cold atomic gas and a crystal



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QPSA - Quantum photonics with solids and atoms

ICFO - The Institute of Photonic Sciences (Barcelona)

GDR IQFA 2017

Nicolas Maring (ICFO)

Motivation

Quantum

Quantum channel

Re-emit

Store

node

Quantum Networks

- **Distributed Quantum Computing** ٠
- Quantum Communication / Cryptography •
- Metrology / Sensing •

H.J. Kimble, *The quantum internet*, Nature **453**, 1023 (2008).

Different Approaches:



T. Chanelière, D. N. Matsukevich, S. D. Jenkins, S.-Y. Lan, T. A. B. Kennedy & A. Kuzmich, Nature 438, 833-836 (2005) C. W. Chou, H. de Riedmatten, D. Felinto, S. V. Polyakov, S. J. van Enk & H. J. Kimble, Nature 438, 828-832 (2005) S. Ritter et al, Nature 484, 195-200 (2012)

Photonic quantum state transfer between a cold atomic gas and a crystal



Duan, Lukin, Cirac, Zoller, Nature, 414, 413-418 (2001)

Tuneable single photon source

P. Farrera, et al. Nat. Com. 7, 13556 (2016)

Quantum processing via Rydberg excitations

M. Saffman, Rev. Mod. Phys. 3, 2313-2363 (2010)

Challenges



- Single photon interacts strongly with the two nodes noise-free
- Wavelength and bandwidth matching (narrowband nodes)
- Preserve quantum superposition

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Cold atomic cloud

⁸⁷Rb MOT

10⁸ atoms

Τ ~ 80μΚ

NATURE VOL 414 22 NOVEMBER 2001

articles

Long-distance quantum communication with atomic ensembles and linear optics

L.-M. Duan*+, M. D. Lukin‡, J. I. Cirac* & P. Zoller*





- Non-classically correlated photons
- Embedded storage

$$|\Psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \sum_{j=1}^{N} e^{i(\overrightarrow{k_W} - \overrightarrow{k_w})\overrightarrow{x_j}} |g_1 \dots s_j \dots g_N\rangle$$

"Spin-wave"



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- Non-classically correlated photons
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Cold atomic cloud



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Tuneable bandwidth and waveform



Rare-earth doped crystal

 $Pr^{3+}: Y_2SiO_5$

Atomic Frequency Comb (AFC) protocol







Collective, coherent emission in the forward mode (Photon echo-like)

Rephasing after
$$t_e = \frac{2\pi}{\Delta}$$

otocol $T \sim 3 K$

Rare-earth doped crystal

Pr³⁺: YSO

Atomic Frequency Comb (AFC) protocol

 $|e\rangle$ out (606 nm) 5 |g
anglePreparation beam (606 nm)





T ~ 3 K

M. Afzelius, C. Simon, H. de Riedmatten, and N. Gisin, Phys.Rev.A 79, 052329 (2009)



Quantum frequency conversion interface

Cascaded conversion



- > 2 PPLN non-linear waveguides
- > 1 % total conversion efficiency including all losses ($\eta_{opt} = 4\%$)
- Pump induced noise (Raman, parametric fluorescence)



Quantum frequency conversion interface

Non-classical correlation preservation through conversion



P. Farrera, N. Maring, G. Heinze, H. de Riedmatten, Optica 3, 1019 (2016)



Quantum frequency conversion interface

Cascaded conversion



- > 2 PPLN non-linear waveguides
- > 1 % total conversion efficiency including all losses ($\eta_{opt} = 4\%$)
- Pump induced noise (Raman, parametric fluorescence)
- Also used to lock the frequency of the converted light making sure the read photon in always resonant with the crystal



 10^{-3} probability of read photon retrieval



Results

Photon generation, conversion and storage



SNR = 17

Preservation of quantum correlations

Single collective excitation is transfered from one to the other sytem via single photon



Time-bin qubit storage



Time-bin qubit storage



Time bin qubit analysis

Time-bin qubit

 $|\Psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|\text{early}\rangle + e^{i\phi}||\text{late}\rangle)$

- 1. Prep. time-bin qubit
- 2. Convert & Store
- 3. Tomography (use AFC memory as analyser)





AFC echo phase shift
$$\phi_e = e^{i2\pi\delta/\Delta}$$



Time bin qubit tomography





 $\mathcal{F} = \langle \psi | \varrho | \psi \rangle = \textbf{85.8} \pm 3.3\%$



N. Maring, P. Farrera, K. Kutluer, M. Mazzera, G. Heinze, and H. de Riedmatten, Nature 551, 485–488 (2017)

Conclusion

Proof of principle of interconnection between disparate quantum nodes

- Preservation of quantum correlations
- Faithful qubit transfer

Outlook

- Increase efficiency and on-demand storage time (spin wave storage in crystal)
- Heralded entanglement
- Platform to connect more systems through telecom wavelength

Hugues de Riedmatten





Thank you

Nicolas Maring (ICFO)

Full setup



Frequency stability





Weak Coherent State Measurements



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Storage time characterizations



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